

2024 ATI General Assembly

Equity and Sustainability: Building Progressive Tax Systems

18-20 JUNE | ONLINE

Tax systems that work for people and advance the Sustainable Development Goals

Presentation of the ATI Monitoring Brief

Toril-Iren Pedersen, Assistant Director, Department for Partnerships and Shared Prosperity, Section for Governance and Transparency, Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation (NORAD), Norway

Marine Khurtsidze, Head of Tax and Customs Policy Department at Ministry of Finance, Georgia

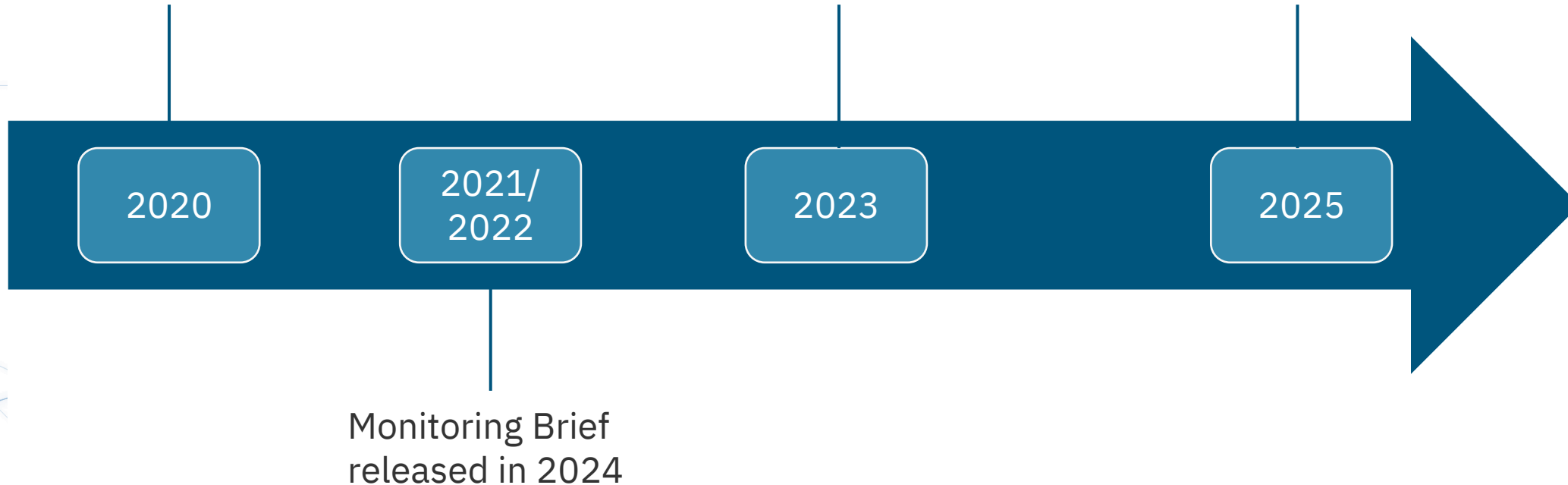
Tax systems that work for people and advance the Sustainable Development Goals

The ATI Monitoring Exercise

Baseline report –
presented at the
2023 ATI GA

Mid-term report
– to be released
in 2025

Final report – to
be released in
2027





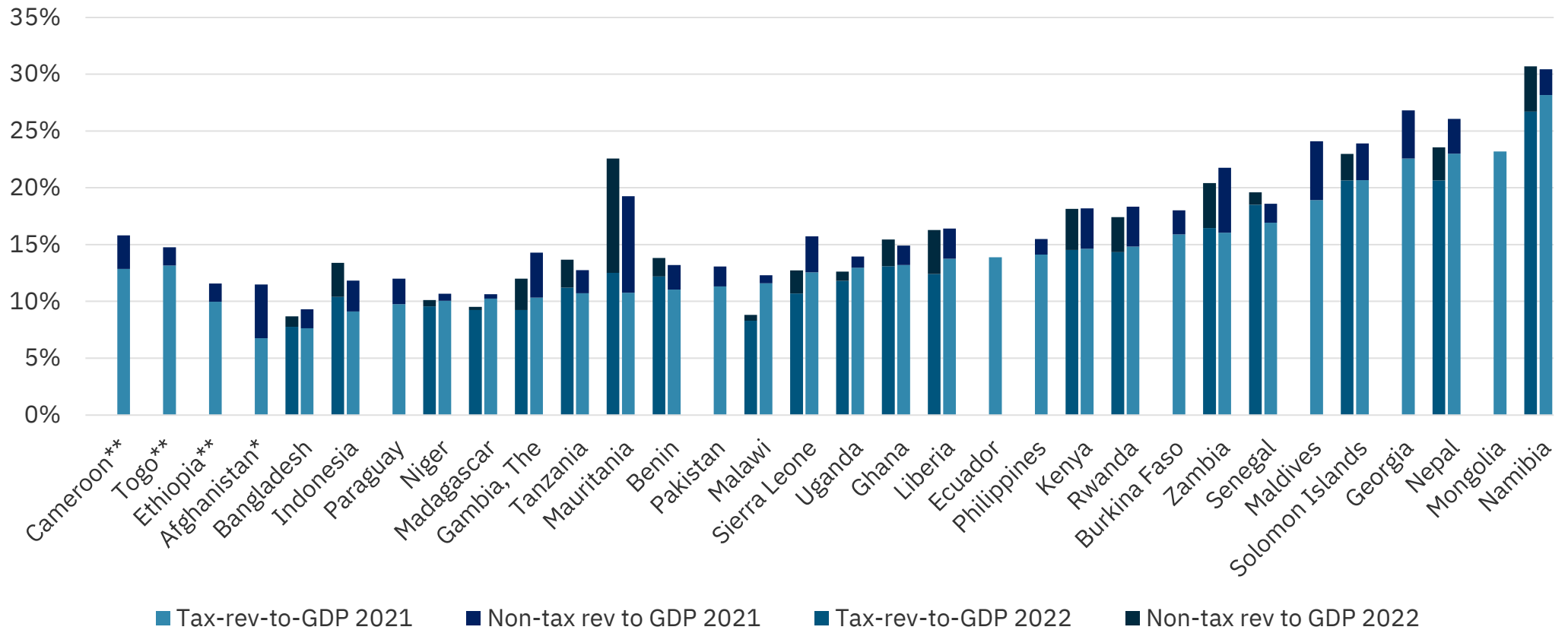
ATI Commitment 1

ATI partner countries commit to enhance DRM on the basis of equitable tax policies as well as efficient, effective and transparent revenue administrations. ATI development partners commit to support such reforms.



ATI Commitment 1

Revenue-to-GDP ratio 2021 & 2022

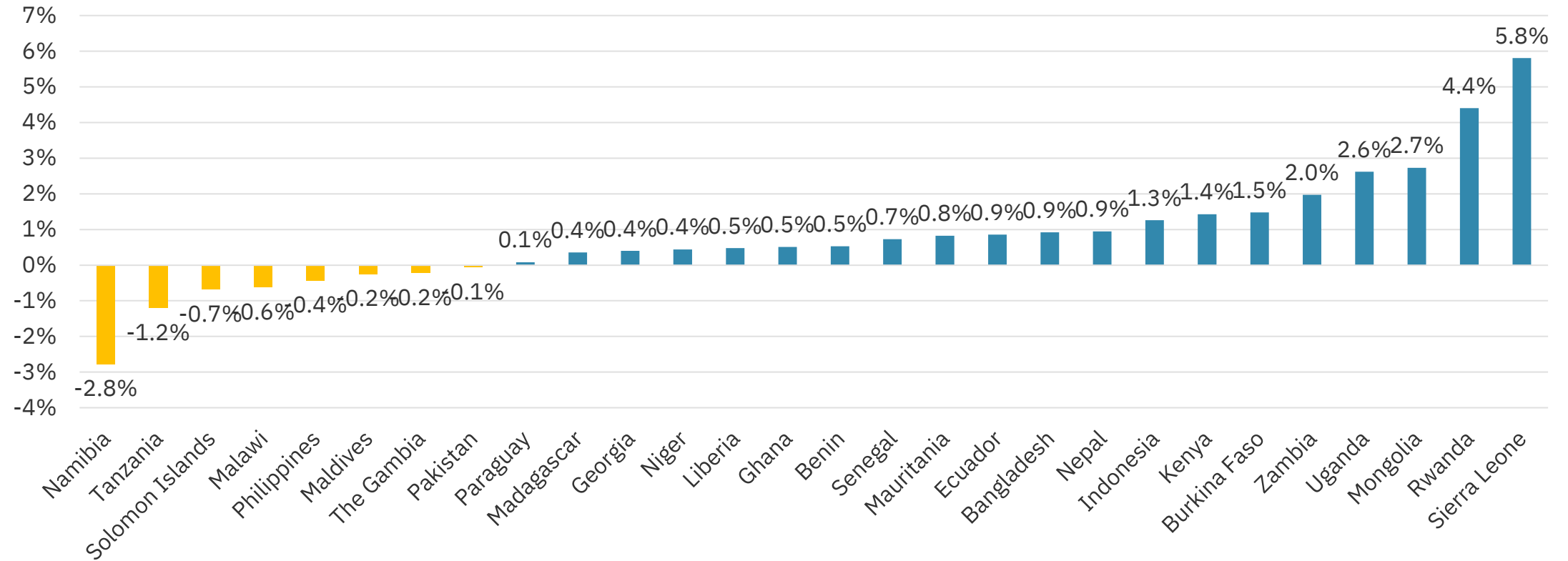


Source: Government Revenue Dataset (GRD)



ATI Commitment 1

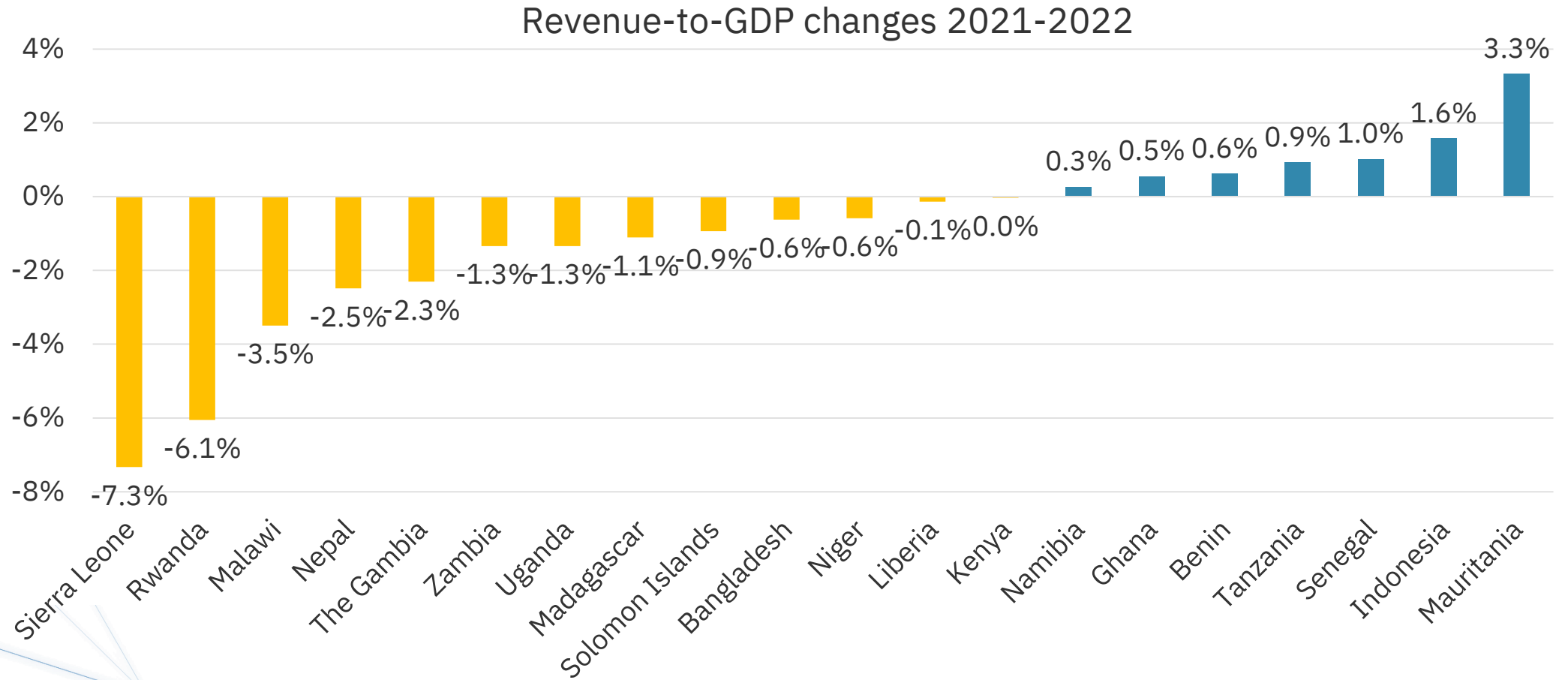
Revenue-to-GDP changes 2020-2021



Source: Government Revenue Dataset (GRD)



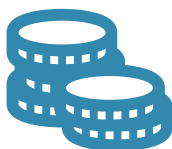
ATI Commitment 1



Source: Government Revenue Dataset (GRD)



ATI Commitment 1



Average revenue-to-GDP ratio at 17.7% in 2021, up from 16.9% in 2020. 2022 shows lower levels (less data availability).



Senegal, Ghana, Benin, Mauritania, Indonesia registered a sustained growth from 2020 to 2022



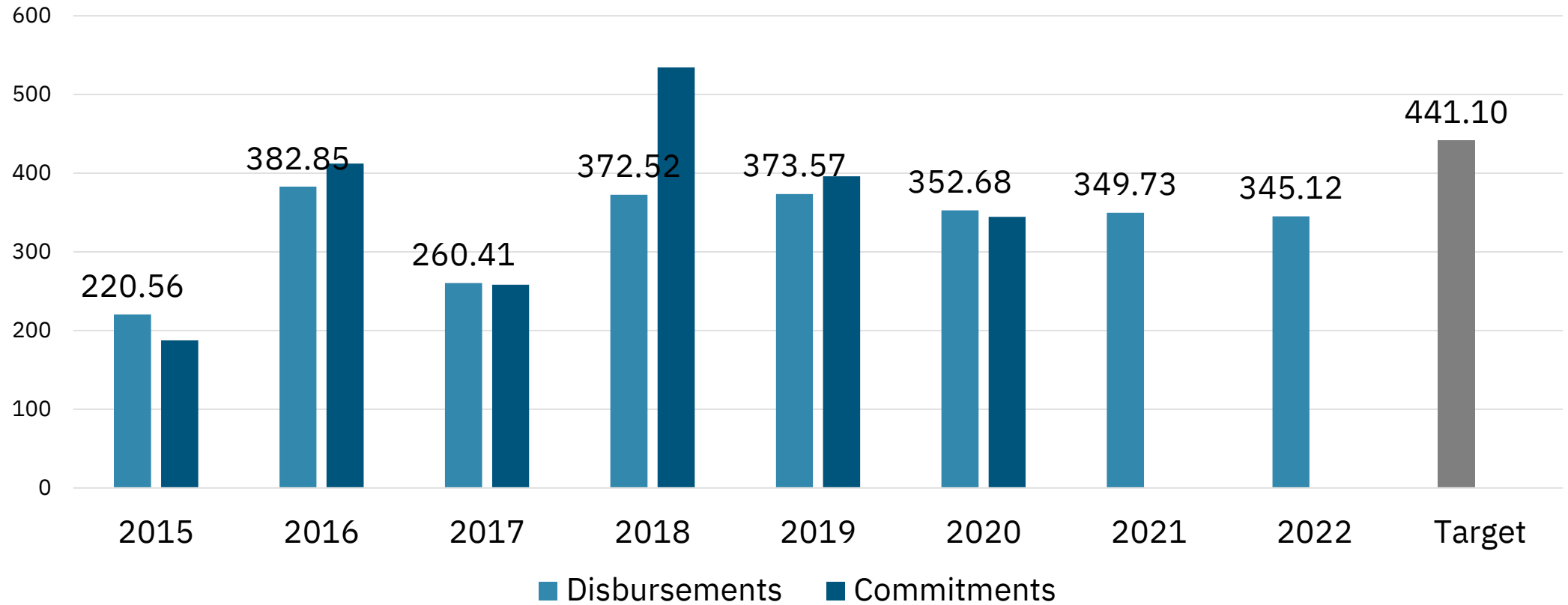
ATI Commitment 2

ATI development partners collectively commit to maintain or surpass the 2020 global target level (USD 441.1 million) of DRM cooperation for country-owned tax reforms.



ATI Commitment 2

ODA for DRM, 2015-2020

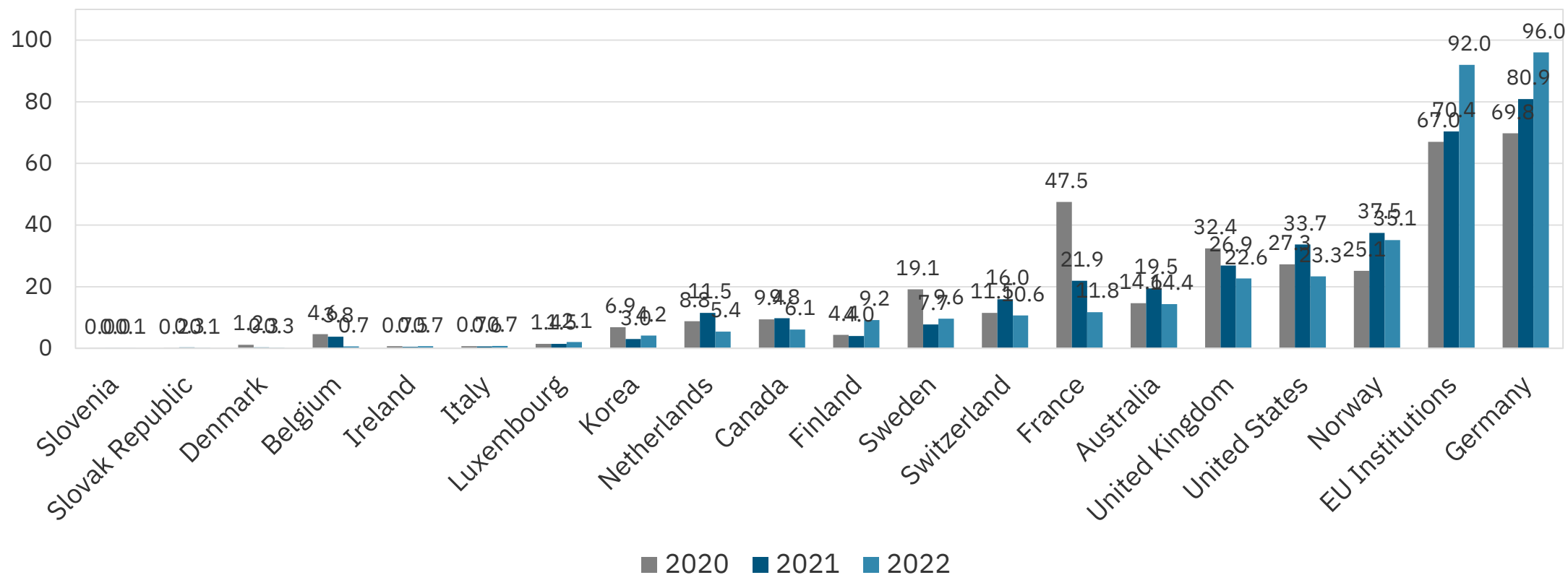


Source: ATI DRM Database. Units are million USD.



ATI Commitment 2

ATI development partners' support to DRM , 2020 - 22

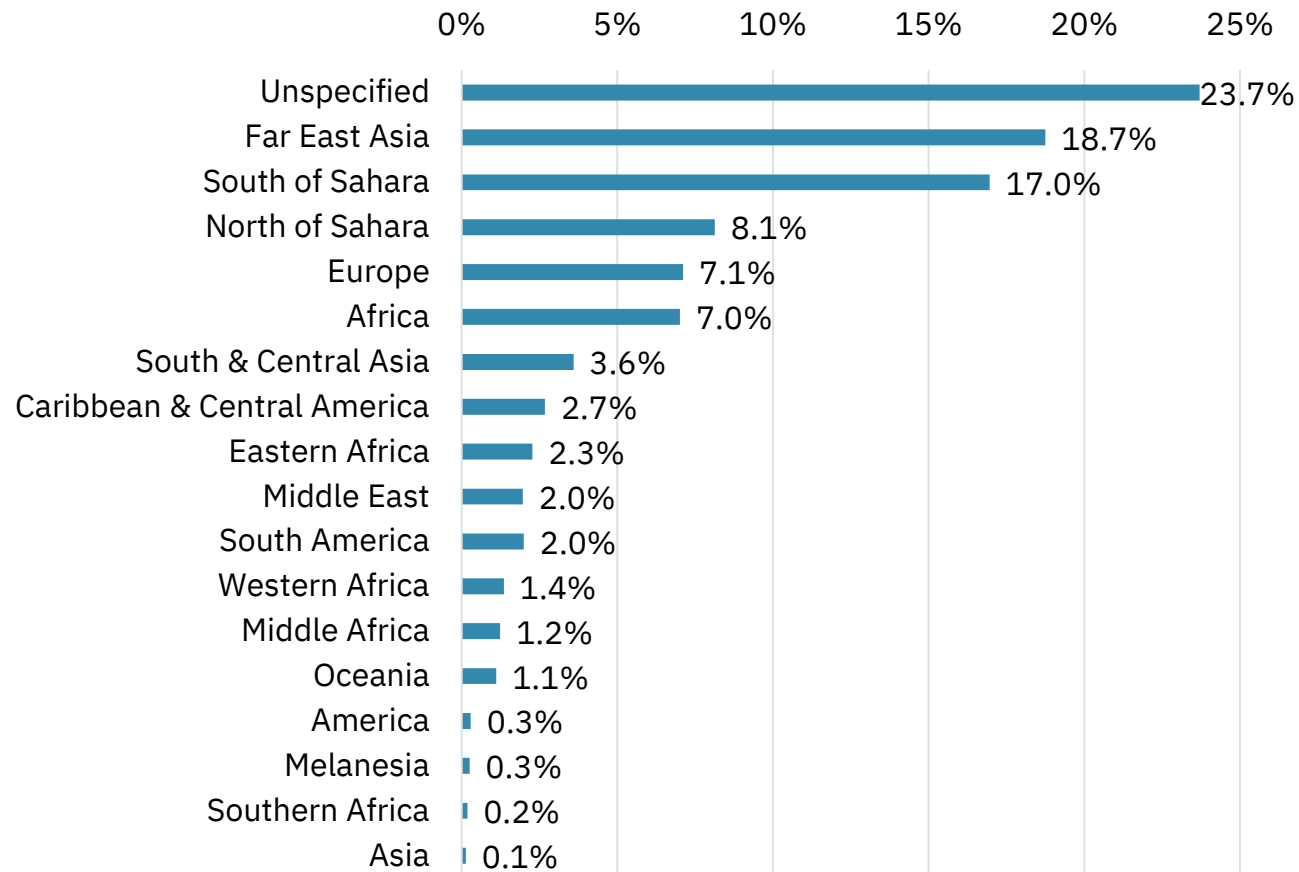


Source: ATI DRM Database. Units are million USD.



ATI Commitment 2

Regional distribution of ODA support 2022



Source: ATI DRM Database. Units are million USD.

Top 3 recipients

2021

1. Ghana
2. Niger
3. Afghanistan*

2022

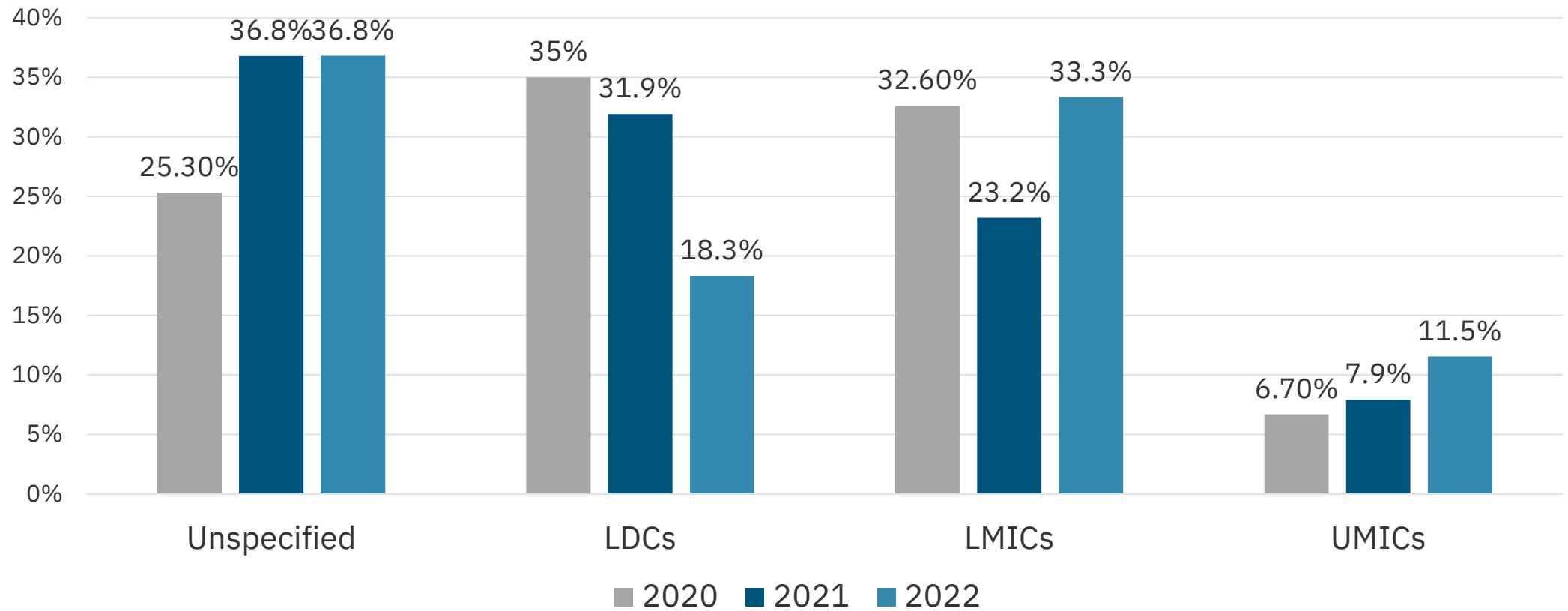
1. Indonesia
2. Tanzania
3. Ghana

*suspended member



ATI Commitment 2

ODA distribution by income groups 2020-2022



Source: ATI DRM Database.



ATI Commitment 2



Disbursements by ATI development partners decreased in 2021 and 2022. Currently, there is a funding gap of 96 million USD to reach the 2025 goal.



LDCs have received less ODA for DRM in both years. LMICs and UMICs have received more.

1

The three largest donors in both years were the European Commission, Germany, and Norway



ATI Commitment 3

ATI members commit to apply coherent and coordinated policies that foster DRM and combat tax-related illicit financial flows.



ATI Commitment 3

Country- by-Country Reporting

Activated
relationships
under CbC
MCAA

ATI partner
countries with
activated
relationships

35

2020



77

2022





ATI Commitment 3

Tax Expenditures



4 countries started reporting on tax expenditures



1 country enhanced their report's data quality



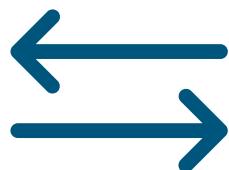
2 countries increased parliamentary scrutiny



Source: Global Tax Expenditures Database & Open Budget Survey.



ATI Commitment 3



ATI partner countries partaking in **Automatic Exchange of Information (AEOI)**

6

2020

11

2022



ATI member countries' rating on **Exchange on Information on Request (EoIR)**

4 Compliant
17 Largely compliant
2 Partially compliant



ATI partner countries with a lower financial secrecy score regarding **beneficial ownership**

13

2022



ATI Commitment 3



ATI partner countries are increasingly participating in Automatic Exchange of Information and Country-by-Country Reporting



Tax expenditure reporting and transparency has increased in partner countries



Information on beneficial ownership is enhancing in ATI partner countries

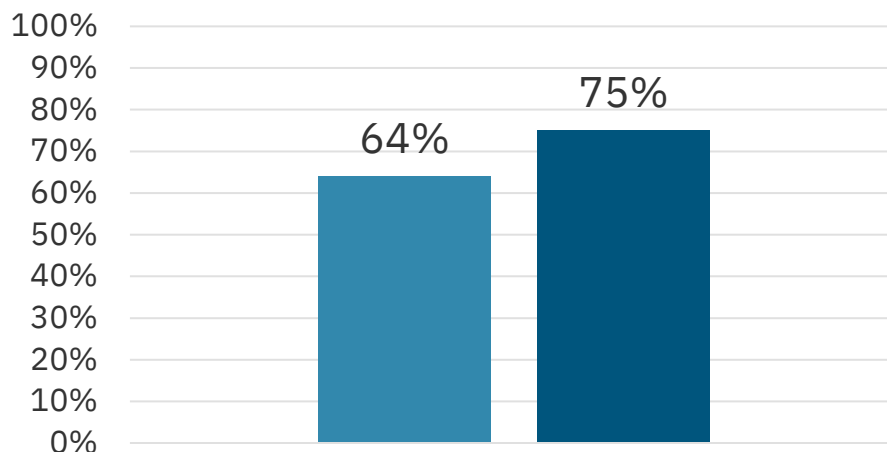


ATI Commitment 4

ATI members commit to enhance space and capacity for accountability stakeholders in partner countries to engage in tax and revenue matters.



ATI Commitment 4



The Executive's Budget Proposal presents the individual sources of all tax revenue (such as income tax or VAT) for the budget year

■ 2021 ■ 2023



Partner countries that increased citizen engagement in:

Budget formulation

5

Budget implementation

8

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

Tax systems that work for people and advance the Sustainable Development Goals